

# Ice Worlds Reader Answer Key



Inspired by BBC Earth TV series and developed with input from BBC Earth natural history specialists

## Page 45 - Activity 1

- 1 b
- 2 α
- **3** b
- **4** c

# Page 46 - Activity 2

- The **North Pole** is in the Arctic.
- 2 It is **difficult** for animals to live in the Arctic.
- **3** Arctic wolves and **hares** live in the Arctic.
- The **South Pole** is in the Antarctic.

# Page 47 - Activity 3

- 1 penguin
- polar bear
- seals
- walrus

# Page 48 - Activity 4

It is 'difficult for animals to live in the Arctic. In winter, there is <sup>2</sup>grass under the snow. Musk oxen break the hard snow with their <sup>3</sup>feet to eat the grass. Smaller animals and <sup>4</sup>birds find food under the snow.

Arctic <sup>5</sup>wolves eat other animals.

# Page 49 - Activity 5

- 2 Her cubs come out after her.
- 1 A mother polar bear comes out from under the Arctic snow.
- 5 Now, the cubs can look for food.
- 4 It's difficult, but the cubs learn quickly.
- The mother bear teaches the cubs to walk on the snow.

## Page 50 - Activity 6

- 2 b
- **3** α
- **4** α

# Page 51 - Activity 7

- no
- yes 2
- no
- ues
- 5 no

# Page 52 - Activity 8

These birds **look** like penguins, but they **can** fly. They are little auks. Little auks lay their eggs on rocks. The little auks must fly away from an Arctic fox. The fox wants to eat them.

# Page 53 - Activity 9

- humpback whales
- 3 go down under the water
- bubbles

#### Audio script

- 1 These humpback whales are hungry, and they are looking for food.
- 2 Suddenly, the whales see lots of krill in the water, and they want to eat them.
- 3 First, the whales go down under the water.
- 4 Next, they work together, and make bubbles around the krill.

## Page 54 - Activity 10

Reader's own answers

#### Model answers

- 1 It's  $\alpha$  snow petrel.
- 2 It eats fish and krill from the ocean.
- 3 It cleans its feathers in the snow.

## Page 55 - Activity 11

- 1 b
- **2** b
- **3** b
- **4** a

# Page 56 - Activity 12

- **1** c
- **2** a
- **3** d
- 4 b

# Page 57 - Activity 13

It is very 'cold in the Antarctic. The father penguin must 'quickly take the egg from the mother. The father uses his beak to 'move the egg. Now the egg is 'safe and warm.

# Page 58 - Activity 14

- 1 Where does the mother penguin travel to?
- 2 Why does she travel to the ocean again?
- 3 What does the father penguin do?

# Page 59 - Activity 15

- 1 Emperor penguin
- 2 to lay (an egg)
- 3 to be born
- 4 chick

# Page 60 - Activity 16

Reader's own answers

#### Model answers

- 1 Because our planet is getting warmer.
- 2 Because polar bears hunt on the ice.
- 3 We can use our cars less and recycle more.

# Page 61 - Activity 17

Reader's own answer

# Page 62 - Activity 18

- 1 h
- **2** α
- **3** c
- **4** b

### Audio script

- 1 The polar bear is looking for her cub.
- 2 The musk ox is breaking the hard snow with its feet.
- 3 The little auk flies away from the Arctic fox.
- 4 The hungry wolf is watching an Arctic hare.